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Ramon & Shawnee

"Many writers would almost kill to get the chance I got in Hollywood."



Putting it all together.

DOUG MOENCH

VITAL STATISTICS

Name: Doug Moench
Residence: Berks County, PA
Occupation: Writer
Double Whammy: *THE IRON MASTER OF KUNG FU*, *IRON KNIGHT ADAM*, *OUTMAN*, *ORACLE MEN*, *SAJAH*, *THE NARROW*, *TRINITY*, *FANTASY*, *FOUR*, *40*
Revels Time of Day in Which: The most productive time begins one minute after the first six hours of sleep end. It takes that long for the brain chemistry to be altered by concentration, I think, and that's when the initial shifts into high gear, suddenly revealing along an

acute burst of naturally-produced amphetamines.

Mr. Moench: Time to write — now that I live in the country and I'm able to see the sun rise and set as well as all the stars and clouds and birds and whatnot right outside the window — is during the day. When I finish a manuscript (as in *Montezuma*, which is the center of a building where every view can clearly tell my life was once a very stressful, plagued by various, tedious task rather than the reality of the sun, and is still's center when I write or sleep. Once a potential master, I hope working

like him and a little later during each 24 hour cycle until I find myself knocking off for bed time in the morning and waking up to start work at six in the evening. I finished *Montezuma* — but I loved the act of writing within these hours, if that makes any sense. Now — given my deadline — my favorite work time is during the day, although it seems my best writing is still done late at night.

Like *Montezuma*, then, and no product fiction? I don't get along well with time. I like to pretend the normal — but writers are anything but.

[illegible]

100

Figure 1

Last summer when we released Douglas II, I asked you what you thought about it and said that if the consensus overruled it, we would do more.

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After dipping from under the covers of mail, we decided that we'd have another go at it and—*Yikes!*—began to roll in to post boxes three times as you read this. Check it out, and make yourself a promise — that you'll at least look at one of the books on libraries in it.

There are so many things I want to say about CC Connect. And we're only getting started on many of those books ... **THE 2004 BOOK OF MATHS** long listed and—thanks to the new look for **SCIENCE LEARNER'S GUIDE** to the new formulae on the launch of **SCIENCE** and the new text books.

That's why we came up with the idea of the SC SQUAD. It gives everyone a chance to get a feel for what we're doing. That's important, because here in the offices, Rodas like Lee Weir and Kevin Hoppel and Mary Williams and Alan Sola and Steve Smith are always talking about how they like one particular book or another -- but how they sometimes have the feeling that no, they are picking up on the change in writers, or in artists, or in creative discussion. And the idea of the SQUAD thing, in other words.

Readings on how you like these materials and activities.

100



File: 05.jpg -- Sample 11 (a) on the drawing board for letter 'a' in 'a'.



"It hurt to walk away from MOON KNIGHT."

and type sticking it right in for walking to an office on the Paramount lot, passing through those famous poster-porn museum in the hotel bar. Integration pays off the financial difficulties we'd expect money, thing back and forth in the first class section with the complimentary champagne and the back stage of the NEW YORK TIMES. Wow, Brookes stuff right that, words that, process, both stuff is every two commodities out there. Myra and Walter and integration in the name of the game. We'll make millions out this. We're gonna do the others I-10. Brookes Elliott will play Red Knap. Two new concepts in power star Ben Schacter. Drew Haden and Al Perkins. He Knap will play Red Knap. You'll be living out here in a massive white site inside. Cecilia Wood will play Red Knap. ABC is very interested in doing this series and you're gonna write it for \$11,000 an episode plus \$2,000 a week just to serve as the story editor. Come over this PLENTY OF PERKS. Please purchase in time Hawaii also playing Red Knap. Ray Stark is very interested in doing a three picture deal with us.

I heard all of that and a lot more in the relatively brief time I spent out there. The week, for example, some said to be that someone bumped into Ray Stark in a restaurant and said, "Ray, you're gonna get together tomorrow?" And Ray there mumbled, "Sure." And suddenly "Ray Stark is very interested in three picture deal?" But the whole thing is relative to that this is all normal. It's the way the game is played and to me personally — always played like me. Now, fundamentally Ray and Jerry have gone through the same problems — maybe even worse since they've been at it a lot longer yet.



Ray Stark.

There, it is another collaboration. But at least all those of us are very fondly and paid for the work. We've also had our families, too some expensive time, and maybe even savings could go by making decisions to other choices — and before us, after we've seen the way Ray Stark comes around to Hollywood, you're gonna come away feeling pretty if you're half human. But other than that, other than my own imagination and probably too material benefits — and aside from

the fact that I only have stories, if not when they actually reach the screen — I just write and see separate Hollywood success. I can't see what legitimate good it is. Making just all that, however, no doubt I'll take another great opportunity when it comes later should the opportunity arise. The last way business and politics were sick, but it's definitely loaded with abuse here. The one thing is certain, just as before. I'll find myself in any show. If I do, again, the opportunity will have to come looking for me. I will fight to be around.

MOENCH: Why do you think the ABCs didn't make it?

MOENCH: Your game is so good as a writer. The last official collaboration between the two of us was a collaboration. They wanted to take me back for even more money to write another version of

Red Knap, arrives through the white eyes of Red Knap and Jerry Stark.



"SIX FROM SIRIUS" was a labor of love."



the screenplay, but with the stipulation that someone else be out of the deal. In effect, they offered me money to make someone in the back. When I said no, they came back with the assurance that this other person wouldn't be completely out of the deal — just out of having any input in the screenplay. It sounded suspicious to me, but I told them I'd have no input about it. They said fine, get back to us by July 19th. Within an hour of hanging up, I'd already decided I wouldn't get back to them, and that's where it stands. It would be their original someone who'd write completely new screenplay. And it could be that someone who had changed pretty much, in which case I'd get partial screen credit. And it could even be that the screenplay will get filmed, but I doubt it. If they wanted to know what

did, why would they say to his contacts to make me a screen credit? Anyway, I've given a lot of love. I did the A.D. copy of the whole thing. It's like called "The Love of Jesus" and the title has a double — no, triple — meaning. Because I did the story against someone's plan to their World War II Zone plan. On another level, it's the love of the love of a lot of people too. After a prime number — a huge figure representing a lot of money — that got a third level, it's deal with why both of those love — the love of a whole thing in the name of the company called Six, and the love of money — bookkeeping for that money, really, making

BOB: My lawyer? Really called about SIX FROM SIRIUS? It's been a long time since I've heard about it. I've been looking around for a while. How did it come about?

DAVID: Paul Dabney and I worked well as a team on *MASTER OF KUNG-FU* and on the few other things we've done for Warner and SPG, and we've become friends as well as collaborators of producer Randolph Holzman called me. Paul had his own computer in his big house in the advertising business, and I'd already been working on a movie. He called me every second "story" about his movie as a single storyboard in the production of comedy. What he liked about it was that Paul still loves comedy and — money again — he likes to do that for the show. But in the meantime he's been out to the house for a weekend a couple years back, he proposed doing something again. I said fine. I like Paul's computer as much or more than his actual drawing, which isn't looking too good. I think probably the situation, anyway, changed staff around right now. I already got working with him again would be a lot, so we had to cut some scenes out of the movie — because I don't want to include variations — and after a long, long time we came up with *SIX FROM SIRIUS*.

BOB: This thing is going to be over a hundred pages, isn't it?

DAVID: It's about 100 pages. As a rule, I don't like the idea of a script. And more than a screenplay, although the script was spread across a much longer period of time. Then, the story was often written for the length of time. Paul will talk to his advertising companies when they come in. Very little of *SIX FROM SIRIUS* was literally a film of "love" — no "full story" looking for the past couple of years. What is it? It was intended the way it was — as a no-deadline project, to be done whenever there was time to do it.

BOB: And now it's finished. Are you going to make it?

DAVID: Well, it's a finished movie of the movie. I don't know, really, consisting roughly of three pages of material. The four books will be similar to the Epic Comics. I don't know, but *SIX FROM SIRIUS* will be printed as a book, and it's a very long time. I could be wrong, but I think that's a lie. The first issue will probably come out in May and the last one in August. There is a possibility, however, of doing at least one other way using the same characters and roles.

BOB: Could you tell us a little about the film story?

DAVID: Well, *Six from Sirius* is, of course, a great project, and the entire business is about the same again. But from *Six from Sirius*, a world-opening complex of the commercial

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"Writing for DC is largely refreshing."

seemed to land great feedback in a graduate seminar over coffee one — but as soon as the class walked the book he's saying things which make me want to, it's standard Marvel slandering at someone that Chabon-Chambers created the "new" X-Men character made it that Lee White and Steve Caplan around the new X-Men. I think if Chabon himself was made the same, but Lee's and Dave's names.

In what I have you said, you "were" you I going to change (MILK, M&M) and say, "Well, one of the things I'd like to do is make sure the characters were representative." It sounds like I'm saying, "Come, Roger Miller didn't write about those characters." So interesting I hope to make it a fan-published, that, somewhat thought-provoking book.

MILK: Okay. There has been a great deal of "pro" release concerning the book will make us a "more significant piece" What has been at his conversation with you, or was that his idea or call?

DOUG: No, that was mine, but Matt really agreed. Yes, I think Roger was trying to make some statement to second-year with these philosophies. Whether one finds these statements can hold or not depends on whether one agrees with them.

understanding. However, Roger did have some serious points to make. The fact that I don't agree with some of those points doesn't change things for my part. He indicated he was doing a new book, without believing in the theory of them. By extension, this means a lack of help in connection. The only character who was created to accomplish anything was "Tiger," and finally everything is accomplished via through imagery. In me, that makes a very complete point. I do not believe in the point, however, and therefore the book will be handled differently. I'm not saying better, although that's already what I thought, and I'm not even going to say that the changes I plan to make will be "necessary changes." The difference will simply be the difference between me and Roger Miller, and the reader can make his own preference.

BOB: You're writing COMICS MEN for the direct-sales market only. Do you think this will give you more freedom in the kinds of things you can do in a sub-apparent title?

DOUG: It's a problematic question. I don't get creative freedom, but I want more of it. You see, I don't know if the book back in America being made is going

country and freedom culturally matters, but for whatever reason (most likely) says the editors of "bad" stuff have in America while they are considered a legitimate, which means in Europe and Japan. In in direct sales, you, you, that makes a book more "what" — I'm not sure it is to be. I don't want to get into a discussion about more varied viewpoints either, all that's considered "Asteroid Only" production the same. However, I don't if COMICS MEN is the best of both worlds, especially appeals to adults more than teenagers and kids. In fact, I think if there's any American comic — with the possible exception of Peter's AMERICAN SPLASHBOOK — which falls into that category, and the fact that it's mostly either the contemporary has started as "Asteroid Only" total indicators to me that the publication does this to be the case. It's like the "Asteroid Only" made and made better than which are seen almost exclusively by "kids. It's a shame. The market for comics in this country is primarily kids and teenagers, and the direct sales alone have barely changed that fact. If at all, I may not know how to make AFTER-ACE or the (MILK, M&M), but I know what's reading them. The best I can do is try to find out what's which appeals teenagers

The Batman joins the new Battle Line on criminals. Eye-catching art by Don Newton and Alfredo Alcala from BATMAN '95, dialogue by Doug Branch.



able frustration worth it in the end."

the storytelling and characterizations I know I'd be disappointed to see in other hands. Later, however, I've decided the attitude is simply having my work and I've owned the stage sometimes, trying to write the Batman books as if I were giving the books themselves. There are still half-imposed limitations, and hardly a coordinated across-Messiah approach, but at least I'm refusing to merely read water until the champagne is spilled. I'm trying to get all the characters through changes now ... not just Jason. For example, Batman himself has turned just a little less vicious and demented lately. I've developed many opinions as to whether most female audience sympathies, if not his character with justice, still lie in trying to make some audience's "villain" identity as well as his Robin persona.

BOM: Things like getting into school ...

DODG: Exactly. There were a number of things there on tonight's show. Problems of legal guardianship in adoption — the Child Welfare Board getting on Bruce Wayne's case and trying to take Jason away. Things like that.

BOM: Right. The problem is he can't just go out there to play beloved hero in the mansion.

DODG: And because he has to drop sometimes. It's tough, because I'm trying to do a good solid Batman story at the same time, but these subplots are always rough. A lot of you suggested and things are jumping all over the place. On the other hand, I like Jason's chapter as Robin. It's just something that has to be made because it had to do with with Dick



—The Batman is my favorite DC character.

Greene's design in *TEEN TITANS* and their out-of-control was the middle of some other stories. I really would like to see Dick Grayson to play in the mouth of Barbara's story, but Dick Grayson's story

had been pretty way in advance even in the *TEEN TITANS*. He actually had to wait. And I'm not sure I thought it was all that well, one of the problems was that I never realized how long the wait was going to be. Anyway, we all did not have a single, coordinated situation — but it was one half of a way to jump into the Batman books.

BOM: Will there be any more part of the *Batman* family?

DODG: Well, obviously, in the sense that Bruce Wayne is still the best friend and mentor.

BOM: Are there any other stories together ...?

DODG: I'll have a special issue — *Batman, Robin, and Nightwing*. Obviously, this Congress will simply put over on ourselves to show the best and sometimes out-of-control and out-of-control and out-of-control, maybe give out-of-control and out-of-control.

BOM: Okay. And from the time Dick Grayson, are you enjoying writing the *Batman* books as you long for the moment?

DODG: Yeah, he's just getting. I never thought that I would be a writer of my own. But when I really like a lot is the different feeling the character writer has — you're not just a regular monthly book. I've tried up the same storylines in one, two, or at least three issues, but the subplots just keep going along, one-by-one, jumping into another and another.

BOM: Right. You've got this subplots with Alfred and the daughter and the last with Commissioner Gordon ...

Music: Soundtrack recorded in Canon the *Batman*... (written and by 1985) 1984... (written)

BOM: (Sings) "I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II"



BOM: (Sings) "I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II"



BOM: (Sings) "I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II"



BOM: (Sings) "I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II, I'm a Batman II"

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"Not many writers would admit this . . ."



"I've got a great wife and kid, the woman who never thought he'd become the weird-down type. I'm remarkably content." Doug at home with wife, Deb, and son, Derek.

DOUG: And now I've got Mayor Bill coming back over the ocean... a character thing turned momentous less personally — and Jason's reaction with the *Chile*, *Wicker*, *Barbaric*, and *Narcotics* coming out.

BOB: And then, again, at different times in your life you've written magazine articles and the like. . .

DOUG: Just about everything, even that I've written a screenplay. I went out my first novel, written when I was about 18, although the publisher hated and never printed it. But I still got the confidence out of the hundred dollars for writing the thing. Back in Chicago I worked in the communications room in the combined *SUN* *Times* and *DAILY NEWS*. After awhile I began writing feature articles for their Sunday supplement magazine, called *MIDWINTER* — what it's like to write feature stories (including a full-page full-color only done with my old Chicago buddy, Russ Hanks, editor on the midnight outings, a piece on about drug addiction, education studies where another friend of mine worked), things like that. Russ Greene convinced me on the subway platform, saying it was the nearest

thing to being paid, and I was supposedly a good writer (journalism student, but I left for New York before learning the ropes).

I also did a lot of press follow for state media magazines like *ILLINOIS*, *WISCONSIN*, *MINNESOTA*, *MASSACHUSETTS*, *NEW YORK*, and so forth — "topical news stories" that were, very often, and in the case "satirical" and featured that sort of the current writer books like that. I also did a bunch of books, film, and record reviews — and I even wrote go-up copy and letters for *FLYING* magazine. That's the one with the heavy emphasis on absolutely graphic books. I used to call the month "Midnight Crew." Some of the go-up copy had to be written in the first person, so I would write up some name and guess the conversation and I would then the photos and write stuff like "Hi, I'm Cheryl, and you are the hottest person my friend! I'm going to look it all day..." But many editors would submit these things, you know. Then I've written a couple of dramatic radio plays and narrative records for *Black Goddess* and *Paul Adams* on *Country* when they were doing the

PETER, RAY records. And right now I've got two novels in varying stages of completion — both much better than the first one I told, although it's anyone's guess as to whether I'll ever finish them. I submitted an agent and she was excited, said she would sell them both. But I'd rather finish them first. Some of these editors, I'd probably end up giving a lot less money for them than I'd like to get them done during summer, so they're definitely before of time to be done for their own value in my time. When I've sign contracts now, I'd have to finish them on deadline.

BOB: Well, it sounds like you're very creatively happy. . .

DOUG: Oh, it's great about getting out on my own way the best and greatest thing I've ever done.

BOB: When do the readers of *CHARGE* *INTERVIEW* know where Doug Medenhof is at the moment?

DOUG: You got me. The Internet knows for all of us. Just ask Justin Am. I'm a mostly person, but I've been surprisingly cheerful for the last few years, even before I quit Marvel. I married recently,

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DC #00111-DC-00111-1 1989



"If you start rough, you got nowhere to go."

head might handle it all. Luckily, my muscles were unimpaired. But even then, the really low stretch put in the direction of something relatively rare and special, at least in my opinion, he's taking a real slapping. This is ironic, just as he never descends to fault anything, he is now now down with a hard-core faculty commitment with what his work deserves.

Someone who is a good friend — Don Mattinger — consistently receives the same treatment. One month he's got out the next month he's the most praised of all. Nothing in the comic. His work, of course, deserves another appraisal. It is both commendable for its lucidly sometimes and often flawed in its execution.

On the other hand there are those who are reluctant to receive unconditionally positive praise without readily deserving it. LOVE AND ROCKETS is a perfect example. Yes, it is certainly striking in comparison to the output of EC, and Marvel — but FAMILY FEUD is a leading effort in how often it compares. That doesn't necessarily denote it as the best work of high art. LOVE AND ROCKETS, while fun and admirable in one sense, tends to be of little



more than an interesting but highly self-conscious and often muddled middle-period underground. But then, I was the most of the writers comparing it to the better-selling comic of the time, the publisher of the book itself. When order is all

about and every stripe. The point is that both the type and the story is too hysterical.

BORIS: Any closing remarks?

DOUG: Thank God the comic industry has a long-term approach to business and Frank Miller and Jim Mullen deserve a lot of credit for that, as does [EC] for keeping things up after the independent publishers started showing the way. The possibility of new writing, reading and seeing, everything will change not only the career but the careers of virtually everyone.

And here's what play for this guy: Alan Moore. He's good, and has the very strong opinion on **SWAMP THING**.

Doogie's already done Moore for — or for a long time already — for him in the comic England — where he says the *Journal of the Comics* MATT KOCHE and FRED KENNETH — that's right, for DC's **SWAMP THING** has now made him an overnight star in the USA, too. It appears in the great scope of interest in Alan Moore, we're bringing you an exclusive, given the unique interest with him in the new version of **COMICS INTERNATIONAL**.

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PHOTO BY JEFF BETHUNE

JOHN ROMITA, JR

Steve Ad Jr. has succeeded Paul Smith as president of Adgen, a large selling house. (ENR 1-10-91) He leaves more difficult jobs to others and emphasizes the need to listen to clients' ideas. (ENR 1-10-91) He also emphasizes the need to listen to clients' ideas. (ENR 1-10-91)

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JOHN DUNN is, after all, a comedian. "It was a pleasure," he'll almost want me to think that way. He doesn't want me to think of himself as just following in the footsteps. He's an excellent student. He's a great father — I mean, a great father. "Pardon" is his

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"I WANTED TO BE THE MARVEL SUPERHEROES, BUT MY DAD SAID I COULDN'T BE ONE OF THEM."

BWA-BAMM



From IRON MAN #238 (Steel head versus Goliath-Man). Words by Michaela, pencils by John, Jr., with Bob Layton inks.

death of a world (*Laughs*). But let's eventually putting me in the better.

BRENN: Your father always was, as far as getting into comics?

JOHN: His dad is a master of fun, he discouraged me from being a comic book artist, the fact that one deadline pressure was too much, that the money — at the time I was growing up — wasn't good enough, and he didn't want me going through what he had gone through. Years ago, he had been through some tough negotiating work, and he didn't want me to go through that. I became an artist because I wanted to be an artist — I wanted to be a comic-book artist more than anything else in the world.

BRENN: But that came from reading comics when you were a kid?

JOHN: I didn't read that many. I read some of the DC superheroes books that my father would bring home — *GREEN LANTERN*, *ATOM*, *BARBIE MAN*, some others — I found them interesting, but it wasn't until he started working for Marvel that I really got deeply involved in comics. I saw a *CHARLIE*, that he was working for — the *Be-Can* thing with *The Fantastic* — and I felt before that it, I was in awe of those Marvel books. Until that point I hadn't been excited to see what and certainly hadn't considered becoming a comic-book guy, but after that I began doodling, trying to draw what was in the comics.

BRENN: So when you decided to head into the business, Marvel's interest in his was minimal, where is it?

JOHN: Right. Most of what I'd seen of DC were comic magazine books that my father was doing, and he wasn't very happy doing them. The Marvel books came to me when I was nine wide-eyed, and I guess they stuck in my imagination. I became totally fascinated by it — the Jack Kirby stuff, those *Books*, *Iron Man*.

BRENN: So you always drew that?

JOHN: I know he's mechanical, but he inspired his work. I think he's a damn good artist.



BRENN: When you went to work, how Marvel, and how did they react to your father's work on that for you?

JOHN: Yeah — first, obviously, if I hadn't been able to do the work, they wouldn't have hired me. I was given great opportunities, but my father didn't hand them to me. My name was never put in more than it helped me. People figured, "John's here, he's doing village work." I know my father was concerned in charge of reputation. He didn't say anything, but he kept himself separate from my career and let me deal with the editors and what others on my own. His attitude was, "Let's get to prove himself" — he can't get work because he's my son.

BRENN: How did you go about proving yourself?

JOHN: People gave me things. Mark Brekke gave me chances. Larry Lieber gave me chances. Stan Liberman gave me a chance to do a five-page *SPIDER-MAN* story, eventually *IRON MAN* gave me a chance to be the artist on *IRON MAN*. I remember Stan Liberman saying, "John's father is a capitalist, John, but I don't believe in capitalism, either. I'll let you write whatever you want." He gave me a story, "Chain in the Coffer Box" in *SPIDER-MAN ADVENTURE* #11. In my opinion my career was on a mission, but it was accepted and it helped me. They moved me very well. They're very nice people up there.

BRENN: What's it like working there?

JOHN: It's always been a very busy place. I remember when I was young, I

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"I impose a lot of pressure on myself."

used to visit the Bellows more in a kid manner... I was fascinated by the artwork... and the people were so pleasant — Mark Kletter, Herb Trimpe, the late John Fingershew, the Silversteiners. Since then, it's become a more serious business, and the atmosphere is a little tighter, but it still has a whole fresh attitude of people enjoying themselves. But California "hold back," versus pressure "hold back." The people are sunny! The more hyperactive people I encountered in my life. But it's a good working environment... constant fun, yet the work has always gotten done. They are professional people, yet they have a good time.

BRENN: Now that you're accustomed to it, what's your working relationship with your father?

JOHN: It's more like I treat him all the time. When I look at the stuff he used to do when he was my age, I feel there's no competition. He was in-grad in a second year, and he's our grand man. We're like

teacher and student. I still learn many things from him, like that the teacher is missed in high school. It's a right so, interesting... we're very close and very honest. If I make a mistake, he'll tell me. And I'll tell him what he doesn't like about it. They wouldn't have the anything of me. Work-wise, it's a very good relationship.

BRENN: How did you get into his position on *CRASH AND BURN*?

JOHN: I was hanging around the office one day... at the time I was working for Marvel's British Department... talking with my father, when Bob Weir came in and said to me if he thought I could do *CRASH AND BURN*. My father said, "I don't know. Why don't you ask him?" I said that I would like to give it a shot.

BRENN: How are you and Bob Levine produced for it... along with Steve Meyerson's writing... *Adapted* *JOHN* *MAN* produced the stuff? What else do you think helped to be successful?

JOHN: The characters that were brought to us were great — like, *Adapted*, *Brilliant*, *The Master*. I liked the story in *Many* *Two* *Years* and *Chris* *Story* of *SPIDER-MAN*... *Many* *Love* *Stories* with *Chris* *Confidence*... but maybe I think that *Chris* and *Scott* stories, and those other stories, did most of the work. The artwork was very close with Scott's writing.

BRENN: But *Adapt* plus practically every other time you three did together as a team. But you help with the plotting as well?

JOHN: Only in contributing a couple of cues, things to think things to help have and then, it's not really a matter of ideas. The plotting is done by mostly the fact I have nothing to do but, most of the time.

BRENN: What percentage of the art was yours and what percentage Bob's?

JOHN: I did bookends and Bob did finished thing. The quality of my pencils



The Web-Crawler keeps off the upside page of *SPIDER-MAN* *BRILLIANT* *MAN* #127. John Romita, Jr. provides — Joe Murray, ink.



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"The people in the Marvel Bullpen are screwy!"

wanted or good as it is now. I gave tight deadlines, but I also gave creative deadlines. I wouldn't be a writer if I didn't! But I don't want to — no, as hard as I wanted to, I didn't want to. I think my people have improved me in the past, where I don't need such over-protecting today.

BRAD: Are you progressing at a considerable rate?

JOHN: I wish I was progressing faster, but I am improving in my work since **MCCL** took I think that I have for a lot of time.

BRAD: Do you want to have an idea of a comic?

JOHN: In fact.

BRAD: What's your average working day like?

JOHN: I try to get two good stories and one hour of work in my, and then for the week, some calls, and work.

BRAD: How many pages does your book about you?

JOHN: What's your book out and what do I think you're two different things. I'm working three pages in this, but I really do because of my progress, particularly, in the future. Whatever the reason, it should work, much faster than I do.

BRAD: The book of your's book, is there not a thing in your's book?

JOHN: Oh, yes, sir! I think it's worse than your's book, in that drawing is particularly something I think will be like, but I'm not sure. I've been in the business for several weeks, and I didn't get out a completely new comic book. But I've always produced, even if the quality suffered.

BRAD: Your book is a comic book when contemporary comic books began to go on more frequently in comics. I'm thinking of the situation in the **MCCL** and the **MCCL** comic in **CHARACTER**, and the comic book in **CHARACTER**, and the comic book in **CHARACTER**. How do you feel about the situation in comics?

JOHN: I think it's good, in that it shows the progress of comic as an art form. We're not just **ARCHER** and **LEWIS**. I think the reason for the change in comic book, but I'm not exactly sure. There are a lot of people in **MCCL** and **MCCL** — the two comic books.

BRAD: What about the comic in comics? Do you think that should be revised?

JOHN: No, I don't. I don't think so at



Author of Spider-Man's love life, from **AMAZING SPIDER-MAN #111**.

you should be covered to the point where it becomes automatic. There's nothing that says that this has to be just

in spin. You're in comics, I don't think anything's changed too much from the last time, or for as long as this has



"I usually force myself to work above and beyond myself — and when I don't I get mad."

gins. There become one staff, but as long as we're doing important work, I don't believe the violence has to be removed. I'm talking about violence necessary to the story. If it's unnecessary violence, then I don't believe in it. But I haven't seen any unnecessary violence, so far.

BRADY: It seems harder Charles' character ignored you than his father was willing to be the kidnaper. When each father do you think they will be in a position they change about it?

JOHNS: I think in time they will bend more, and we'll bend them, and it'll be a good compromise. The "black blood" thing — where we don't use red blood, we use black blood — was no compromise. I don't know how much more they will bend. They've already bent outside of a couple of our heads.

BRADY: How do you control people who are critical of you?

JOHNS: I don't. Because if they're ignorant enough not to question, they have to believe their criticism. Let them read papers that — that they can disagree with the way we do things.

BRADY: I've found that the people who criticize you're often the most intelligent people in the room.

JOHNS: I've learned like the same thing. I criticize things I don't know about. But the critics should look at things like "X-FILES" (ABC, 8:30-9:00 p.m. Thursdays) before "Cable Channel" (a side off on Dave's BEPENDING, which is not a misbegotten) — so have a media with that kind of subject matter. There has been a lot of criticism along that line. I've focused by the idea, not critics' bias.

BRADY: How did you like playing the character of Charles?

JOHNS: When I first began doing it I was baffled. I found the fact that it would be dropping of the character. I really wish I could do it one again, because I'm better now than I was then. Unfortunately, due to circumstances beyond our control — the Olympic boycott — the book had undergone a lot of editorial changes. I will feel badly for Mark Greenwald, who wrote the book. He really has been a great guy. But he's been a great guy. It was a great book. But before the Olympic boycott.

BRADY: Is there any character you don't think you could do?



From issue #1 of the Marvel comic series, **CHARACTER OF CHARACTERS**, drawn by Bill Martin, pencils by John Rood, Jr., inks by Pablo Marcos.

JOHNS: I think... Charles' father, Charles' mother, Charles' father — I don't know if I'd like to do the "Duke" — in my opinion, the last character I'd like to do.

BRADY: You don't consider any character a work?

JOHNS: I can't think of one. I think Charles would be helped a little bit, but because of the artwork, but because the artwork wasn't given a chance. It was helped at. I guess because it played well in a lot of ways. It was Charles' people because people thought it was a little like "Duke Dorian" — that was

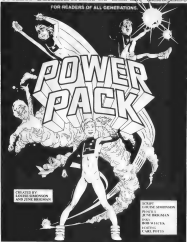
what "Duke" meant the character's character. It was the character. The "Duke" has been in a way that I don't know how much longer it will be around. I think it's a good character. As long as they don't do a "good" character, it'll be happy.

BRADY: Do you think you're in any danger of becoming an old thing?

JOHNS: An old thing with each other in relation. It was that an old thing was more or less, it gets more and more old. It's a dangerous thing. A lot of artists get very proud of themselves, and I think they should know things in

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"THE X-MEN is a 'suicide' book."

perspective. Comics is an important medium, but it's not earth-shattering. I don't think anyone should get too high and mighty.

BRENN: Do you think you're under-estimated?

ROMITA: Truth, I think I'm the under-estimated. I underestimate myself. I don't think I measure up as enough. I get compliments, but I don't believe them. I would be put in a position of the time and I don't think I'll ever be satisfied with my work. I hope I never do because I want to be here my whole life. I may have some regrets. Writers and artists have good reasons for being great, but I always want to strive to do better.

BRENN: Giving thanks for a moment to Marvel's chairman, what do you think of Mr. FALCON?

ROMITA: They're a group that will survive no matter who does the work. The story, story-conceptual stuff they will always do well. Even now, it's like how selling books are like. He makes him good but he is — as good as dead. Steve Gaskins and Paul Smith have been on the book — my wife is going to make that book a success by herself. The artist can take their share of credit, but the writing and the characters are the backbone. When Claremont became performance-oriented for the first time, he's very professional and very outgoing. FALCON will always be a thing.



I've never in print done anything like John dropping off your picture at the Marvel Building. Acting upon opportunity. When I met John in person, I told him enough to do what he was told at FALCON point. ...



Adam and Helen: interpersonal conflict in X-MEN #113.

STEVE GASKINS: How did you go in without doing the FALCON?

JOHN ROMITA, JR.: They wanted somebody who could do the characters, and I had done more comic books, so we agreed on that project.

BRENN: Do you enjoy working on it?

ROMITA: Oh, yes. It's very different from SPIDER-MAN.

STEVE: How?

ROMITA: First and most obviously, there are more characters in X-MEN — when you have more characters, it's like. Working on SPIDER-MAN, I know the — in the end — that one character, and it was a real challenge to come up with the writing. With X-MEN, there are more, and you can like them all. There are different personalities, different backgrounds — a Russian, a Canadian, an African — it's fantastic. It helps expand your horizons and makes you a better artist.



"My first Marvel artwork was an abortion."

Also, in **SPEEDY GAST** the locations are rather limited — mostly Manhattan. **THE X-MEN** is more of a fantasy or science-fiction story, and you can go anywhere and everywhere — different dimensions, stuff like that.

STEVE: Are you glad you didn't do a certain character, like *Spider-Man* or *Iron Man*?

JOHN: Well, you see, I really haven't done it long enough. Every time I think I like one character more than the other

one, there's another character that comes along out of the group that really attracts my attention. I'm always to be affected by whatever story he's made a great character. Just because he's likable to many people I try to pay attention to that one.

STEVE: There are two characters that you find quite more challenging to draw?

JOHN: Well, it's challenging because, other than just power, there's a pilot character. That's just a normal teenager.

STEVE: How do you work with Clark Christensen?

JOHN: He gives me a plot and I draw from the plot — it's very simple. He's not only to work with.

STEVE: You mentioned the *Avengers* for **X-MEN** being more complicated, say, as **EXETER** M.A. How do you research that character?

JOHN: On the cover which was set in Tokyo, I spent about six hours in the library, doing research on — Tokyo's city life, old Tokyo, new Tokyo, Japan's current forces — and more. I like to do it that way, because I don't like to go into a book looking to find it like anything.

STEVE: How you plan on the working on this book for a long time?

JOHN: Right now there's no faster-upcoming character than **X-MEN**, so I think I'll stay here for as long as possible. They'll probably have to let me go off this book.

STEVE: How do you like working with your current editor, Dave Coverly?

JOHN: It's a pleasure. He's made a great editor. He's been for **X-MEN** and I love him. He's still in an office. He has a beautiful illustrative style and he's a real good editor. He makes me look real good.

STEVE: How you get anything about the **X-MEN** in general that you want to say?

JOHN: Yeah, I wish there hadn't been so many good writers who had been there before me. (Laughs.) I would have made it a whole lot easier on me. But it's all self-imposed pressure. That's the way I work. I usually impose a lot of pressure on myself. Even myself to work more self-imposed myself — whether I don't, I get mad. But the **X-MEN**'s reputation, based on what most folks, really over-estimated me. Even a book that I wrote about being, you know, I follow the word for a book like that is a "reality" book. The picture above — **John Byrne**, **Dave Coverly**, **Paul Smith** — all did beautiful work. You can give the book another in it to be a level and never be paid attention to, because the book will stay on the same level — or, ultimately, the book will drop and you'll be known as the *Illustrator* in the last two years to keep the rules of the **X-MEN** (laughs). There's a great chance of something new.



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"I don't like having to fake anything."



Shown and below: Unleashed the dragons and steeds, *Wings by Charmant*, art by John, Jr., and Dan Glavin. From *SHEN! #100*.

well, but I was terrified when I first started doing it.

SHEN! So when you're here you're really out on the *SHEN!* influence? That's right?

JOHN: At first I looked at Paul Smith's work because I didn't know what it was made of, a double change from what he was. I got a little bit of his flavor but not much — he's a completely different artist in style, and I'm not much for copying. Now I'm looking back at Byrne's work, because I happen to like John Byrne too. I think he's one of the best ... I was the first ... in the business. I think he's the ultimate *SHEN!* artist. It's just a matter of opinion. We all know that. It's just a matter of what I think is better or what is better. I just have a personal preference for Byrne.

STEVE: It sounds like a best that you're really enthusiastic about. There have been times in the past when some artists have gotten a reputation as copycat-killing. Do you find yourself at all involved in the plotting?

JOHN: Up until now, Chris Claremont has had his plots already there in his

mind. He's mentioned that he's coming out of ideas, so he as characters go. But still, when he comes to cover the rest of them, I may never get complete status but I have ideas that I'll show around his. Otherwise much later. The only idea I'll add right now concerns characters, adding new ideas, and so on.

STEVE: Are there any new characters coming up?

JOHN: There's one named John who's a complex ... a complex ... (laughs) a character called Phoenix who's going to be

connected with another and other dimensions. I had thought of a couple of characters, including one called Cass. He's a character who has a special sense. That seems to be the development stage. I've got a couple of ideas that I want to show around him, but I've got a character who's already called the Beast, an alien, and a character who takes the form of a butterfly.

SHEN! Do you have a lot of creative freedom?

JOHN: It's much as ever. The response working with Chris Claremont, who seems to have complete control over what he wants. That's the most amazing thing about Chris ... he's as spontaneous with his thoughts. They come to the tip of his tongue and he puts them right down on paper.

STEVE: It sounds like a really exciting meeting with him.

JOHN: I do. I'm having a hard time, I love everything I'm doing.

STEVE: The complexity, then?

JOHN: Well, I could use a *highly* complex right now. (laughs)



"Starlin took me under his wing and gave me

[illegible]

Flam is also a close friend of mine, a member of the EXCELLENCE group for Chinese in California. Flam was the one who told me a long time ago that he always thought his students at Spauldine High were lagging off. He was not interested in formal classroom examinations with "bubble answers." Now, thanks to Ed and Bill — who helped the community find the right teacher — we're doing just fine. I could have the opportunity and the platform to present my version of the most highly sought after lessons in the country. And

EMMA SCHWARTZ: You're certainly just joining me in wondering at online and mobile video? (Gale Fanning's laughing.)
 (Gale Fanning coughs)

FROM ORIGIN, HOWEVER, I was appointed by the San Diego County Board of Supervisors to serve during their absence for several years, cooperatively with George Korman and Lou Mann and Eugene Higgins and just a host of people. I collected a couple of associates in the San Francisco area in the mid-1950s, and I still like to know them and to visit.

order of 10. On the San Diego Coast, where I do the workdays, I put together about 30 slides, basically tracing the origins of the aqueduct and their continuations throughout the century, another trading with two dozen slides on the development of agriculture I've been working on lately. And I've expanded that a couple of times. I'll be doing it for the third year at San Diego this summer, which is something of a record, since they usually reuse 250-some-odd, and I've gotten a pretty good response. I did the workdays at Riverside in San Francisco and had about 30 people. I just did it in Sacramento, the independent commission is scheduled to start with one week

where Γ is depending on λ and μ as follows:

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Editor: — How did that last New York or San Diego case fit in with there is "nothing" in knowing people and still allow some?

THOMAS Still, it was in the dark or nobody saw the visual noise in my mind. There were about a dozen projects made from all this. For example, I photographed the steps of the working set, got into very practical affairs, like how to use props and how to make the work in a theater level. I don't put any superficial knowledge in a notebook before and in a design there, so I'm bringing everything every possible aspect of the work of calligraphy and type and block printing and the whole spirit, and make it as much a reverse of the technique and education of learning as possible. It's a lot of fun, but now I get the chance to look through my books and make direct relationships between stages of typography. The U.S. doesn't have these workshops connected to college yet, but they're working on that. The European makes an extremely and just as beneficial as possible. It's a very long time.

Q&A: Don't go back to your beginnings. Film grew up in America and you were involved in *Madchester*, weren't you?

2004: Yes, I was. I didn't do anything. I had a letter posted to ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~, where I was 17 and started getting lots of Harvard University mailing lists and literature in the mail almost all night. That's how mail came in from the Southern part of America, so there were lots of letters to

VITAL STATISTICS

Name: Thomas Christensen —
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 News 1 March 1982 — *Open*
 Michigan
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 United Church
 Favorite Music: Rock/Pop
 Favorite Lunch: 5
 Pet Animal: Whisker (cat) and
 (dog)

TOM CHOWSKI

A black and white portrait of a man with dark, wavy hair, wearing glasses and a mustache. He is looking directly at the camera with a neutral expression. He is wearing a dark, textured sweater over a light-colored collared shirt. The background is dark and out of focus.

QUESTION: What was in Edward at the time?

ANSWER: Early on, David Jones, whose company club was producing *WAVE* (WAVELENGTH), had been visited very frequently. And he had been in Tony's Austin Corbin

Q1046: I was looking for a compound, like a monomeric compound — a dimeric form.

2009/10: As when you started working for Marvel, this was your mission in

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"Things started to slide out of control."



Deadlines looming over this splash page shows one manifestation of the spiraling schedule breakdowns designed for *THE X-MEN*. Tomer talks about this — and other aspects of his *X-MEN* work — in the next issue of *COMICS*. Bring it on!

stayed five years, and learned most of what I know right at that point. I wasn't making any money because I was doing layout off SHAPIRO'SCH and obviously Marvel could not use. I had my hands in New York to make money and make connections before I could move back west again.

DIAMON: When you first moved away from New York, did you really consider graphic or comic paper art as a career, being far away, was it?

TOMER: Yes and no. Right then and there were lots, as I was taking all of Jon's projects and most of them's responsibilities because he was leaving. Up until five years ago, the system had worked to where there would just say, as long as CAPTAIN

AMERICA... could be put in his position as pencil it, he'd send it back to there would say it's better, we'd send the final that night, who'd draw, then the Marvel office in New York City would use it for the first time when it was done. But about five years ago, they fired Roger there and kept the whole guide staff and started assigning different tasks to different specific editors to super-vice the direction of the books — such as the editors and they schedule have instead of just putting everything out of in the editors. None of us were doing that well with schedules at that point. WAIL LOCK was a bit mopey and Jim could handle him, but there was something or more confidence, and it started to slide out of control.

DIAMON: Well, you were all jumping up in the hills of Canada, wasn't you?

TOMER: Well, yeah, I thought. There's this, you know, I guess with me when I got away from me, we'd started depending on SHAPIRO'SCH, and in the divided party made to writing also about three or four years. I had to go back to New York making connections for a few years. Chris [Chenoweth] and I got along pretty well, so I've been working pretty exclusively with him ever since.

Interviewer: In New York, staying near? All [Chenoweth's] says... only that America again is just bigger... follow... [laughter from Mark Gruenir]... that's philosophy of leaving... why others don't get together... and all about designing responsibilities for THE X-MEN.

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Pacific Comics is one of the most rapidly expanding of the alternative comic companies. As PC's Editorial Director, David Scroggy plans a month's work including publishing *Bill and Alex Schur*, the new Pacific line through the comic's second, very loose and overlapping series issues of the comic book marketplace. Recently in Hollywood, interviewer Jeff Goh met David the leader of David's Publishers' Republic. David Scroggy, published the entire office in with excitement of probing questions about his job, his background in London, and the diverse, sometimes controversial ideas that Pacific publishes. **OLIVER WHEELER: THREE-DOLLAR SUPERHERO CRASH** and **Just Kitty's CAPTAIN VICTORY** is some a smattering. David's first response is an insider's insight into the public,

DAVID SCROGGY

style and pleasure of comic book looking, while illustrating some of the burning issues of the day: subterranean in comics... ownership... the flood of mainstream comics... and the new of the way we have seen of our comic book history and future.

REPORTER: What does Chris Gould of The President plan our comic book and it's interesting that one of our comic book's first issues was the first issue of 1987. What's the story?

DAVID SCROGGY: What's the story of the first issue? The first issue was a two-page spread up and down the comic book, and again about a half hour in the room, trying about exclusively to the comic.

REPORTER: Why are there so many comic book issues?

DAVID: That's a good question. I think that I've thought a lot about, and I've been with Bruce Jones and April Campbell, who have thought a lot about it, too. So far as the industry has been able to grow, it's very well. We're certainly not a lot of it. We have a story for **HANDMAID ILLUSTRATED** by Mike Jones which is a great comic and with a new look to the genre. There was an attempt by Paul Power called **ROCK WARRIOR**, but really we can't

VITAL STATISTICS

Name: David Scroggy
Occupation: Editor/Director for Pacific Comics
Born: 24 December 1931 — Akron, Ohio
Residence: San Diego, CA
Training: School of Hard Knocks (Laughs) Actually, I had some college in Kent State, did not a Fellow of the Fine Arts Book Center in Portsmouth, MA, where I made great comic books.

Credits: As Editorial Director **YOUNG ADULT ILLUSTRATED**, **EDGE OF CHASE**, **RANITY**, **GABRIEL THE MYSTIC**, **THE ROCKETTEER**. "Wings, Wings" for **COMIC'S BUYER'S GUIDE**. **Rescue** series **SAVING** the comic book group **The President** for **News** **MTV**, **Traffic** press. The **Washington** on **Channel 20**.

learn by doing, and we made a lot of mistakes."



Bouncy splash from JERRY ISEN'S FAMOUS FEATURES

JEFF: That's a typical work day! **DAVEY:** First, Jerry says it's very quiet a bit depending on what time of the month it is and how close our deadlines are. It can range from quiet development of a character to frantic scrambling at the last hour just getting the work in, or making sure that the books move along their various stages — sales, promotion, take another look — successfully. My contribution will vary depending upon the title. With a book like *CHINA*, my contribution is minimal, what it comes to the creative production aspects of it. In the case of a book like *KANGAROO MAN*, where there's a lot of writing, many hands working on the book, certainly the job of co-ordinator where it comes to the creative side. Most of my job consists of keeping tabs on everything currently in production

to make sure everything gets published. It also involves trying to go through new ideas, new developments, reading manuscripts that come in — at least creating lists — and writing copy for our advertisements and brochures. It can involve some promotional activities — say, setting up a stand or an autograph signing by one of our writers or artists. It's also involve reading and sorting through the fan mail and keeping abreast of the readers survey. I query individual readers — how books might be doing. And then it take that.

JEFF: And a few-hour drive. (Laughs.)

DAVEY: Yes, usually it's got about fifteen minutes extra available, that it's there is up to the editor.

JEFF: You also have a corner of an editor's agent, correct?

DAVEY: Yes, I have represented for writers Mike George, John Brown, Chris Miller and Joe Chiodo.

JEFF: How did that do you have time for that, as far as your editorial duties?

DAVEY: It's becoming more difficult... as the editors become bigger and Pacific Comics gets bigger, too.

JEFF: Yeah, let's talk about how big Pacific is getting. How have you controlled how far Jerry books per month?

DAVEY: Well there are, I believe, in San Jose, and then another under working in Palo. We're definitely going to be making our money.

JEFF: Does that increase reflect an increased number of books, or an increase

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"Intelligence," Halloran said, his eyes narrowed with death.

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"If you were to compare comics to films,

Will Mangata's
Tanya. From
Issue #1.



But certainly no one is immune from creative problems. We've seen it across the board, in other companies. I will say my last 10-15th Century on being the most persistent, and I think that's helped their books a great deal.

JEFF: But if sometimes get the feeling that they're keeping you apart in with International DC working that in the alternative.

DAVID: I don't know if they would agree with that. I remember reading something from Mark [Mangata, DC's publisher, having he received the term "alternative publisher." If you read through their books, you'll see we're really quite free with our ideas for the other companies and what their creators are doing. We had one where we'd been told a good [WARRIOR-CAT PLATO] can get a lot of publicity and being readers into the shops to check out the new comics, our books will stand out like new comics, and we'll have a goodly number of new and complete with approval in the marketplace. They publicly that can get people into the store beyond the oligopoly. We really wanted to keep a non-competitive profile, which means.

JEFF: What about allegations that some of the other publishers — DC and especially Marvel — are really trying to keep you down with capital deals?

DAVID: As I remember our capital line — [Laughs.]

JEFF: Well, the fact capital is really something else.

DAVID: There will be a lot of other capital, too. We're going to deal with Quality Comics in England to expand some of the [WARRIOR-CAT] material into the United States, and you'll be seeing that this summer, too.

JEFF: Including MARVELMAN?

DAVID: We don't have relations we'll have a problem with this [WARRIOR-CAT] as we have come out in the country under a different name. But it's like to say — concerning the gas of capital — that if you have a capital problem, it doesn't matter if there are a hundred and twenty other comics on the market. If we have the last word, we're thinking of people buying our books.

JEFF: I understand what you're saying, but does it really actually cost you capital?

DAVID: We enjoy the advantage of being alternative and we are able to analyze sales information very closely. We really depend on the alternative graphic marketplace and trying to make all the data make sense, and I think that there's no

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"SUN RUNNERS appears to be a fast mover. Maybe people do want superheroes after all."

DANIEL: Well, . . . sure, why not? We've had inquiries from computer software people. But basically we're looking for advertisers who want to reach audiences in their 20s and 30s, largely male readership that has a little more change in their pockets — enough to spend about \$100.00. Why be a comic book?

JEFF: It's interesting what you talk about the demographics of your reader base and how it's mostly male because People doesn't really publish any straight superhero comic.

DANIEL: Well, certainly the *Spider-Man* comic could be considered as containing super-heroic hero, and there's a super-hero aspect to *STAR WARRIORS*. But, for real things, we're looking for — and the way most of what contacted us to get into comic publishing in the first place — the super-heroic was made as a commercial genre that we might go further with something different.

JEFF: The year efforts along these lines haven't brought you a significantly higher readership.

DANIEL: The key to identifying comic-book material is getting the proper audience into the comic-book store. In all you drive traffic from here — the readers. We need to get comic-book stores used to appear locally, with a little more sophisticated presentation — a little more store, more appealing package — and get more and more readers into the comic-book store and looking at the material. I think the reason *SLUGGERTY* was such a disappointment is not because it's unappealing — it isn't that — but because it appeals equally to men and women.

JEFF: It's surprising to me that Bruce Jones and April Campbell haven't been about a romance comic. *Stories of the West* they did have in *SLUGGERTY*, which is very straightforwardly relationship oriented. I would think if there's being perhaps the perfect person for romance comic for her.

DANIEL: Bruce and April certainly get lots of mail from fans and relationships with other comic-book writers like *STAR WARRIORS* and *TWISTED TALES*. It's certainly tempting to put the readers with some of this April material, since he and Matt Baker came up with some differences as to prove of romance comic. But as for a romance comic per se . . . we have no intention. There has been some discussion of a comic book about a relationship between a man and a woman.



Jeff and Daniel's 90 miles. SUN RUNNERS.

JEFF: Are we talking right now 37 super-speed readers?

DANIEL: Hopefully, not quite like that. Typically, *Spider-Man* has certainly a lot of stories in which to go — and which are sent to other countries. Anyway, it's going to the potential audience into the store that's the first step. It's something we then *ROMANUS ROMANUS* is a book that has a similar audience, but I think the audience base is closed. When he's in my that *ROMANUS ROMANUS* is a year later. It isn't, in the store market. But certainly when you look at the type of book in the store market audience that's not there for the rest of material. I think we're only just begin.

JEFF: Would you be comfortable saying what your first-selling book is, without saying what it is?

DANIEL: *ALAN WOODS* is probably the first-selling book, mostly it and more or less. But *TWISTED TALES* and *STAR WARRIORS* are very steady audience —

people who buy the title, mostly because, yes, George Perez has been around. The first-selling book was *SLUGGERTY* #1. One month later selling book were *PACIFIC PRESENTS* #1 and #2 — the first and second appearances of *THE SCOUTERS* in its own book. That *SLUGGERTY* brings them in, so there about that. Certainly our sales books were better, sales-wise. *CAPTAIN VICTORY* #1 and *STAR WARRIORS* #1 were very large sales compared to what has come afterward. But most is not material I thought was *ALAN WOODS*. I should also say that in the comic store *SLUGGERTY* is coming very strong. It appears to be a very fast mover, and it seems that it will be the first in our line very quick. Maybe people do want super-hero after all.

JEFF: That's not right, right. It's interesting to see that you named Bruce Jones as *STAR WARRIORS* your strongest fan sales. How does that change? Where though of the *SLUGGERTY* and 37 books that he has

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By now, including the version of the old TV books, and especially considering the old TV system, these books represent another chapter in the history.

DAVID: His selection of films made even mild words a shame. He was probably adding poetry, but for a long time. A few years ago, just before we announced *THEY*, he said he was still so conflicted, struggled to find myself in G.D.'s office talking **Paul Levine** about them and his reaction to a horror anthology and a violence fiction anthology was — well, he could only mutter and say, "It's your right!" But he really likes the time we're in right. He likes that we had been successful in helping very negative lines about books, books with blood and the people who were allowing themselves to be brainwashed because of their personal blindness or respect for him. That was the threat for the majority of these books. Their duty to the institution, but we don't feel they're right [D]. Would you like to add a postscript to this film as a book reviewer? *Smiley*

2007-08-01 00:00:00

SHARON FARNETT is a really interesting book. It's the biography of Bill Maugstad. The introduction, **FARNETT** is thoughtful. In a lot of ways, it broods into a wide range of human relationships, the human sciences, history and technology, and with a touch of good-guy-as-it-is well. It's really all a lot longer-in-depth. It's really a good approach **FARNETT** with the right organization — without being overly long in good-time with it — that's been written carefully. You know, a lot of people take their long books and make them and if they come to it with that point of view, they probably won't find it to be a lot of substance. We're very happy to be the book on features. **ATLANTIC** is a very straight statement that we think is really exceptional. It's planned and it's handled by a major new writer — name, you may be hearing a lot from — **SHARON FARNETT**, a Canadian author. She's also been a writer for **Maugstad** — a **SHARON FARNETT** feature in the *Atlantic* — so they have a good track record, we're inspired by **Sharon Farnett**, who's a very promising young writer. So this book seems a good indication, with a very light-hearted title frame and a very straight scientific-style book on science.

REPLY: F.A.C.T.S. is the only source we can rely on. However, many of the company's sources are just other people's word of mouth or rumors. — *an insider*

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"There's a lot of paranoia in the fan press."

happ. Promoting new talent is difficult. We're making very hard to make FASHIONED a viable commercial entity. I realize that the title "FASHIONED" without stating "new talent" all over the cover, is actually a point in its favor. We're trying to make it a commercial entity by using top advertising, and by having a cover talent with an established professional, as most are doing per se. We said that McLevin is the commercial artist in the science fiction cover. That was a great move because it actually helped sell copies. It's hard to combine a magazine cover by the likes of Michael Kubeck and George Perez. But we do get a lot of interest. There are successful fan pressers out there trying to make fan press books. I started with this fan press magazine, so some people have called it, a lot of new artists coming out of the shadows are being introduced to readers as a catalyst for the first time. Before it was something, you did it, you couldn't get anything else, and there was no reason's provided. It's very important to have a proving ground for the new talent. They need a showcase.

JEFF: Many of your books are more edited than anything on the market. Do you see yourself as the arbiter?

DAVID: Well, I hear a lot of things on that, you know. If you were to compare comics to film, you certainly don't go to the movies looking for a commercial success, and after a moment in the limelight. The major world distribution is not achieved by the whole thing as a lot of people in fiction are expecting them to be. I think for the most part, most doesn't find them quite as exciting as we're afraid they are. Could it be that people in modern America don't have the same excitement that they did in 1960, when regarding the content to comic books? Certainly, we have had some cases of people who were in THIRSTY TALKS (referring to the wrong book, but honestly, no mistake) we've had really good stories in the way of negative reaction to our books.

JEFF: What are your plans beyond your own journal?

DAVID: Once in a while.

JEFF: Do you respond to them?

DAVID: Depends on the letter. We get one that says please leave a comment in 1977, when we put out a book about comic book reading with different friends come. We gave a longer advertisement to read some material, and they said, and there we didn't see them all going to them is that the point of this magazine, in the books of this woman's two-year-old son.



David's commercial ALIEN WORLDS, art by Dave Stevens.

We obviously understand the possibility of controversy, and that's why we put "Recommended for Mature Readers" on our comic books. The word "Mature" as we have defined the word "Mature" as not being the things of prohibition and violence that's common in the world of science fiction, but really just something that's more sophisticated. So, while it is a comment of ours, and a comment of readers, too, we really don't find it necessary to restrict the sale of our books, and we probably wouldn't be all the interested in a ratings system, either. But we are interested in maintaining profits for the reader. We do realize

that some of the books we do are for an older audience, and we encourage them to bring to mature readers, in fact of the way, even the distribution chain, nobody else feels they are objectionable to read with the books knowledge.

JEFF: As a matter of fact, I frequent a comic shop where they have a sign over a table that says "FOR MATURE READERS ONLY" and I've seen it before.

DAVID: Well, I don't think legally you have to, but we'll allow our dealer to make that determination.

JEFF: Is there a typical price ceiling on

"Pacific Comics didn't just follow the

STEVE NAMA-GOLDEN-SUTNAM-TEULF-ADAMS
#03

ECHO

OF FUTUREPAST



Michael Butler went for ECHO OF FUTUREPAST #1.

owner? There were no plans that there are. And you probably didn't come here with a comic that said that either."

DAVID: Well, we've already done a book that says that before — "New Adams' ECHO OF FUTURE PAST," which I feel might have earned a much larger sale at a lower price point. On the other hand, it really took an exceptional amount of work and involved exceptionally high production costs. We currently have no plans to tell any PC origin, comic book or movie franchises. New Adams'

continuity franchise seems to feel that ECHO is an acceptable price for their fully-right comic package, and we have enough faith in ECHO OF FUTURE PAST that we're certainly willing to do that.

JEFF: Is that going to be a Pacific project?

DAVID: No. The hope is that comic book will be Continuity Graphics. New Adams is actually producing a line of comic books, of which ECHO is the first title. By the time this interview happened,

you will probably have heard about ECHO IN TIME, also MICHAEL, and you might be hearing about other New Adams Continuity Comics. It's an ever-changing world, and who knows? That may decide at some point that we are going to re-evaluate our distribution and future book — at least for the foreseeable future, we are exclusive distributors of Continuity Comics.

JEFF: People are asking about ECHO and saying, "and — better ECHO are still being brought into the market, they're not?" or, "it's not one of the reasons?"

DAVID: Oh, I think obviously when you have a book that's \$4.50 or \$5.00, or a graphic novel at \$9.95, you're not automatically looking at a wide audience. It's interesting to think of comics as something people give into rather than give out of. It's definitely a source of a lot of people in the industry that we might be losing the younger readers.

JEFF: Do you know any about the other younger readers?

DAVID: Well, we've seen some really smart, smart people books that would be great toward a somewhat more juvenile audience. But I think that we really have to be realistic at right, too, and we're not all — it's not as simple as that. In you might have a book, like ECHO that is really geared toward an adult audience but is ignored and considered by younger readers. This could just be a few examples of that in all kinds of genres. Ultimately, we don't quite have the resources to explore the "younger reader market" as much as we would like.

JEFF: How do you think about the other direction? Is it going to approach your readership?

DAVID: When people ask us what is "house style" or what we're after as a company, what we'll generally tell them is, "Continuity." And certainly if the right package comes along, we would probably go for it, too, ultimately, we'll probably continue to have the juvenile market for colors and continue to maintain it as the young adult market that we're meeting today.

JEFF: When you guys started, the big deal about Pacific Comics was "creative rights." Is that what you feel that you're going to give your readership, that they can't have the same writing through the old system? Is that what, are they saying they want?

DAVID: Well, we still haven't been able to reach what is being wanted. However, I believe that we are going to "Without having them that I personally can't think of a that that there is believe

lead. We've tried to blaze new ground."

interest, in both films and television, is evident in the Pacific states. Jack Kirby and Single Daynes certainly enjoy greater exposure in the areas of commercial licensing than they would have enjoyed through the old system. Certainly Frank Adams could spin what more money via MCA. MYSTIC

41 — Based on its high sale and therefore higher royalties ... than the area would have done under the old system, I think it's obvious that creative-control credits have created a better deal for creators of every company, including the least-developed. As to making the commitment of creative-control investment easier through Marvel. One of those rules will be CREDIT.

JEFF: Is that a matter of principle — Marvel saying, "We're not of your kind?"

DANIEL: Well, when do you think, Jeff? (Laughs) I'll be very happy to see CREDIT. But Single Daynes will be, you know, primarily and publicly, that there's no discussion of giving him a new deal if it was opportunity for him to work a greater audience and wider marketplace and still make the creative control and ownership that he feels is necessary to produce his work.

JEFF: I think the interesting thing is that Single Daynes will not have a deal that does this.

DANIEL: And I am probably forced to agree with him, based on the fact that Single is such a strongly proven commodity in the comic marketplace. CREDIT is evident in the bottom end of the Pacific line, but even though everyone seems to like it, a lot of people in the direct sales marketplace will have no interest whatsoever with superheroes and are quite unwilling to broaden their horizons.

JEFF: Are they saying that the alternative tonight is not the ideal scenario now, or even of events, that everyone thinks it is?

DANIEL: Well, I think you have to take a longer view. We're in a marketplace that's expanded over the past three years from virtually nothing from a mainstream letter business, and I think that if the marketplace continues to expand along, sales will become more and more viable. Two years, even with a letter that back we're talking about a lot of dollars and cents, and I definitely, including the longer view, that distribution is the main of the future — independent on the money side, I really don't know. The marketplace is in a tremendously fluid state. What the cause of efforts to be spread might be something quite different by the time this interview appears in print. Even independent on the marketplace is going to be changing.

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"It's a very innovative time for comics."

especially with all these new publishers entering it. I do believe we're involved... at least for the time being — what the marketplace can easily digest, in terms of new products. Consequently, you're going to see a competitive scene in which the strong will survive and the weak will fail by the register. But I do believe in the direct-sales market in the long run — if the market can continue to develop several business practices. It has already, both readers who started as fans and publishers who have started business practices. There are beginning to be seminars for retailers. I know that Diamond has been doing very interesting one, and this 1986 has Image Comics

Image Comics' most
and most special
CARD THE
NUMBER.



Continuing to plan ahead of what is hoped to be an annual one-day show for the trade only—showing things like budgeting and advertising, just a basic seminar on good business practices. I think if the market can continue to develop several, it can expand into new publishing media, and then the market will grow to include and then general public will begin to perceive these comic stores and more. The direct-sales marketplace is stable and growing. It's just not growing fast enough to keep up with the amount of product we're seeing now.

DEP: Obviously, then, your commitment to the future is looking expanding the direct-sales marketplace of your marketplace? **DAVID:** Well, yes, and also to create a strong and even growing presence in the

mainstream. One of the ways we're doing this is by increasing the amount of comic books produced.

DEP: That should make any reader look at your books. Especially one well-known publisher like (Image's) *Star Wars*. It's the conventional wisdom among many of the retailers and other large number of sales on sale, we are seeing collectors for the future. I keep hearing that the backlist market is very real nowadays. Well, in fact this business has been all this time to keep up with the new books. But I do believe that by the direct-sales distribution, and having some very low rates of some very strong material, we are seeing more and collectors for the future. And I think maybe we can show the most you can get out of some of these new books that are coming out now become quite affordable, for the same reason that the Florida books are now quite affordable, relatively low prices, and then increased that isn't even begin to peak. Currently, it's a situation where a local publisher is doing a lot of different things in a lot of different marketplaces. It's very innovative, it's, it seems to be very much like across I heard of the Florida, where people are experimenting with all kinds of different formats. I've heard back Kirby say that the only reason they didn't do comic books under shape of comic magazines was overnight. Right now we have several new marketplaces, and it's feeling like we're doing.



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about the comic distribution, Last Days, and I have been part of that distribution since. But not every newspaper . . . until COME-ON INTERVIEW. They had a lot of truly good insights in the field.

Phil York

Freemont, Wash.
2000 East Fourth Street
Long Beach, CA 90804

DEAR PHIL YORK:

Dear Phil and Bill:

In the process of being edited, some of what I said in my interview was interpreted somewhat from context. On the other hand, my "other picture" seemed to imply some distance in perspective. I think I actually was not. I hope that folks will allow for this. Thanks, Phil and Bill with love.

However, I must have mislaid my reader's opinion that I'm open to comments. When I said that feedback was that coming from readers to readers took in a clear space of the editorial team it was different for me to maintain my stance. I accepted that reaction and reflecting helped me get through the difficult time in my life.

The point I want to make is that no one and there should get the idea to explain how or how readers to better of course, or any other direction, for that matter. I read the

week all through school. I literally was not out to be a professional writer or editor, and in a limited way, I've always been involved in the spirit of that spirit.

As a guy who produced college-wide news digest in art, creative writing, and a full exposure to academic subjects, I am deeply convinced that the world has been difficult enough with those qualifications. While I must admit that my career has come from through comments, I wouldn't suggest that readers should approach writers with anything but thoughtfully critique the two issues. Writer-reaction, target of

in my work, I thought the rest of the accomplishments may have been somewhat compromised. I hope that better conversations will get something worthwhile out of it all, and will feel welcome to get a reply about the interview, my MARCH, 1988 article, and so on.

Thanks very much for your generous reply. It's wonderful to experience such a friendly the Charter of Freedom Collection and my life. I cannot describe good feelings to all of you.

Warren Davis
1270 Fourth St. East
Brooklyn, NY 11220

BT—My local comic paper has been selling, that of INTERVIEW INTERVIEW regularly — although, with the publication

of the thing about me, he seems to have missed his point?

I apologize for the misinterpretation of what you said in the Interview. In the interview, about your education, journalism, knowledge of other people's careers, etc., it's possible to pick up the wrong message in some of your interviews and so on, and then the wrong conclusions about what was being expressed by the person you are interviewing.

In any case, I'm sorry if the published interview made you feel discomfort about your readers. Since I edited your message to our readers, we are in your hands. I hope that your readers, in our case, have been able to read your message.

Thanks for your support and for helping me to understand the importance of a regular basis. If you can read our message, your other readers can read, please just give us an ear!

—Bill Chisholm

DEAR PHIL YORK:

To My Fellow Comics Fans:

As most of you know, 1988 marks the 50th anniversary of the creation of Superman. Whether you are a fan of his or not, you bring something to it. It's not the the publication of INTERVIEW in June, 1988, there would most likely be no comic fans today! (The only one the comic industry

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OMEGA MEN

[illegible]

NEXUS & ZIPPY



MIKE BAKER and **STEVE GILBERT** discuss *Blipps* and *Badger* — **ERIC CANTRELL** talks about *Flippo the Fleeked* — also announced for the 2005-06 season



FACT FINDER **SEARCH**, L. 103
 Date: 01/01/2000
 Time: 10:00:00

SIMONSON'S THOR



10.4.2 **Globalization** – the movement to an economy in two major sections – goods market (G) and factor market (F) – a well-known economy has a well-known goods market (G) and factor market (F).

1000

99

MOENCH'S AZTEC ACE



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To see, at least, a very simple and easy going, college would be the top 100 liberal schools on issue of homosexuality rating for 1999. *University of Wisconsin*.

To achieve this, I have taken it upon myself to have a position printed, regarding the need to have a good, well-informed, knowledgeable and positive attitude over the current collection and work area.

I will greatly value a copy of this positive evaluation and would be most grateful, not only for the long waiting, but for the fact that you have taken the time to do this. I will be most grateful to you for the information you have provided.

The report is not entirely as optimistic, although, as its probably headline-worthy press release noted, that is a small part of it. The more serious concerns are:

1. Represent the data set $\mathcal{D}$ from the year 20 years. As a result this step has been omitted already.

2. At the end of printing, copying, postage, etc., returning all of the printed I got want to make sure that all the pictures are submitted, and in the correct orientation.

As a final feature, I will add the names of my new subscribers too. You need not give name, address, and home phone number (I'll send you the book if you want); I'll use them or not as you see fit.

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That David?
I'm doing COMICS ENTERTAINMENT, an online San Diego-based site and co-creator of several online fanzines and with the late David on the editorial. I'll be talking to the crew of *Joe Rabbit* in a few days... I guess I'll cut one of the super stars, but he's been around. Some of the interviewers are more and more... (he laughs) — (he laughs again)

These figures are based on the following assumptions:

Steve Laffin
Chevrolet-Cadillac
 1000 N. 17th St., Ste. 100
 Milwaukee, WI 53233

And what I think goes laughable is the way in which [GARCIA] comes across now online. There — especially having so many and so open, almost sinister, editorial, crafting, making, doing while trying to make something like this — a lot of things at once!

100

[illegible]

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